General Games and Resources. These pages offer a lot for kids!
http://pbskids.org/games/music/
http://www.sphinvkids.org/index.html
http://www.classicsforkids.com/

Orchestral:
http://www.nyphilkids.org/games/main.phtml?
http://www.sfskids.org/index.html?f=menu
http://www.dsokids.com/games
http://www.nsokids.org/
http://play.lso.co.uk/

Carnegie Hall: Listening Guides
http://www.carnegiehall.org/ORC/Games-and-Listening-Guides/

Composition:

Rhythm:
http://artsedge.kennedy-center.org/interactives/steprightup/quackinrhythms/
http://www.therhythmtrainer.com/
http://www.classicsforkids.com/games/rhythm/rhythm.html
http://www.makingmusicfun.net/flash/mpd.htm

Pitch:
http://artsedge.kennedy-center.org/interactives/steprightup/whackanote/
whackanote.html
http://www.makingmusicfun.net/flash/eekshark.htm

History:
http://artsedge.kennedy-center.org/interactives/perfectpitch/
http://datadragon.com/day/
http://people.wku.edu/charles.smith/music/
http://www.makingmusicfun.net/htm/
mmf_music_library_meet_the_composer_index.htm

Meet the instruments:
quincymagicinstruments.swf
http://www.animatedscience.co.uk/animations/orchestra/orchestra.swf
Note Identification:
http://www.classicsforkids.com/games/notename/notename.html

General Music Theory (ear training, rhythm, note identification etc)
http://www.musictheory.net/

Music Dictionary:
http://www.makingmusicfun.net/htm/mmf_music_dictionary_index.htm

Other. Some really cool just fun games.
http://www.musictechteacher.com/music_quizzes/music_quizzes.htm
http://www.incredibox.com/v1/
http://www.incredibox.com/v2/
http://www.incredibox.com/v3/
http://www.incredibox.com/v4/
http://isleoftune.com/